

| <b>Semester: 4<sup>th</sup> Subject:</b> |                    | <b>Soil Mechanics (PC/CE/43-T)</b>  |                |
|--|--------------------|---|----------------|
| <b>Week</b>                              | <b>Lecture Day</b> | <b>Topics</b>   | <b>Remarks</b> |
| 1 <sup>st</sup>                          | 1                  | <b>Soil Formation and Composition:</b> Introduction, soil and rock, Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, origin of soils, weathering, soil formation, |                |
|  | 2                  | Major soil deposits of India, particle size, particle shape, inter particle forces,   |                |
|  | 3                  | soil structure, principal clay minerals.  |                |
|  | 4                  | <b>Basic Soil Properties:</b> Introduction, three phase system, weight-volume relationships   |                |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup>                          | 5                  | soil grain properties, soil aggregate properties, grain size analysis   |                |
|  | 6                  | sieve analysis, sedimentation analysis, grain size distribution curves  |                |
|  | 7                  | consistency of soils, consistency limits and their determination,   |                |
|  | 8                  | activity of clays, relative density of sands.   |                |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup>                          | 9                  | <b>Classification of soils:</b> Purpose of classification, classification on the basis of grain size, classification on the basis of plasticity,            |                |
|  | 10                 | plasticity chart, Indian Standard Classification System   |                |
|  | 11                 | <b>Permeability of Soils:</b> Introduction, Darcy's law and its validity,   |                |
|  | 12                 | discharge velocity and seepage velocity, factors affecting permeability   |                |
| 4 <sup>th</sup>                          | 13                 | , laboratory determination of coefficient of permeability,  |                |
|  | 14                 | determination of field permeability, permeability of stratified deposits  |                |
|  | 15                 | <b>Effective Stress Concept:</b> Principle of effective stress, effective stress under hydrostatic conditions,  |                |
|  | 16                 | capillary rise in soils, effective stress in the zone of capillary rise,  |                |
| 5 <sup>th</sup>                          | 17                 | effective stress under steady state hydro-dynamic conditions  |                |
|  | 18                 | seepage force, quick condition,   |                |
|  | 19                 | critical hydraulic gradient, two-dimensional flow,  |                |
|  | 20                 | Laplace's equation  |                |
| 6 <sup>th</sup>                          | 21                 | Properties and utilities of flow net,   |                |
|  | 22                 | graphical method of construction of flow nets, piping, protective filter  |                |
|  | 23                 | <b>Compaction:</b> Introduction, role of moisture and compactive effect in compaction   |                |
|  | 24                 | laboratory determination of optimum moisture content, moisture density relationship,  |                |
| 7 <sup>th</sup>                          | 25                 | <b>MINOR TEST I</b>   |                |
|  | 26                 |   |                |
|  | 27                 |   |                |
|  | 28                 |   |                |
| 8 <sup>th</sup>                          | 29                 | compaction in field, compaction of cohesion less soils, moderately cohesive soils and clays   |                |
|  | 30                 | Field control of compaction.  |                |
|  | 31                 | <b>Compressibility and Consolidation:</b> Introduction, components of total settlement,   |                |
|  | 32                 | consolidation process, one-dimensional consolidation test   |                |
| 9 <sup>th</sup>                          | 33                 | Typical void ratio-pressure relationships for sands and clays   |                |
|  | 34                 | Normally consolidated and over consolidated clays,  |                |
|  | 35                 | Casagrande's graphical method of estimating pre-consolidation pressure,   |                |
|  | 36                 | Terzaghi's theory of one-dimensional primary consolidation  |                |
| 10 <sup>th</sup>                         | 37                 | Determination of coefficients of consolidation, consolidation settlement,   |                |
|  | 38                 | Construction period settlement, secondary consolidation   |                |
|  | 39                 | <b>Shear Strength:</b> Introduction, Mohr stress circle   |                |
|  | 40                 | Mohr stress circle: stresses  |                |
| 11 <sup>th</sup>                         | 41                 | Mohr-Coulomb failure-criterion, relationship between principal stresses at failure  |                |
|  | 42                 | shear tests, direct shear test,   |                |
|  | 43                 | Unconfined compression test   |                |
|  | 44                 | Triaxial compression tests  |                |
| 12 <sup>th</sup>                         | 45                 | Drainage conditions and strength parameters   |                |
|  | 46                 | Vane shear test   |                |
|  | 47                 | Shear strength characteristics of sands   |                |
|  | 48                 | shear strength characteristics of normally consolidated clays   |                |
| 13 <sup>th</sup>                         | 49                 | shear strength characteristics of normally over-consolidated clays and partially saturated soils  |                |
|  | 50                 | Sensitivity and Thixotropy.   |                |
|  | 51                 | <b>Earth Pressure:</b> Introduction, earth pressure at rest,  |                |
|  | 52                 | Rankine's active & passive states of plastic equilibrium  |                |
| 14 <sup>th</sup>                         | 53                 | <b>MINOR TEST II</b>  |                |
|  | 54                 |   |                |
|  | 55                 |   |                |
|  | 56                 |   |                |
| 15 <sup>th</sup>                         | 57                 | Rankine's earth pressure theory   |                |
|  | 58                 | Coulomb's earth pressure theory,  |                |
|  | 59                 | Culmann's graphical construction,.  |                |
|  | 60                 | Rebhann's construction  |                |